

# Economics Bulletin

## Instructions to authors for submissions and revisions

Research Announcements allow you to inform your colleagues about your recently completed manuscripts and published papers, but are not refereed, and do not include a PDF of the paper itself.

Conference Announcements allow you to inform your colleagues about conferences you are organizing and also are not refereed.

Letters to the Editor on topics of interest to the economics research community will occasionally be published.

Notes, Comments, and Preliminary Results are **peer-reviewed**. Manuscripts must be in PDF format and comply with the following restrictions:

- Be **seven** printed pages or less excluding tables, figures, appendices and references.
- Be written in English.
- Use 12pt Times Roman, CM (standard fonts for TeX and LaTeX) or other similar font.
- Pages should be single spaced with one-inch margins.
- Sections and subsections should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals (as in section 1. and subsection 1.2). Section headings should be centered and in bold 12pt type.
- Figures, and tables should be included **within** the manuscript in the correct place where this is feasible. Please do not substitute text such as “figure 1 about here”.

Do not include a title page with any submission A standard title page will be generated from the metadata (your name, the abstract, the paper title, etc.) that you will be asked to provide through our submission interface. Thus, the first page of the PDF you submit should begin with the title of the first section of your paper as in:

### 1. Introduction

This is the first sentence of my introduction.....

With your submission, you may upload an appendix in PDF form which will be sent to the editors and referees, but which may not be intended for publication. You may also choose to upload a ZIP file containing programming code, data, or other relevant details on the same basis. In each case, you will be asked to provide a short text description. You will be given the opportunity to upload a new appendix and supplemental data file with each revision.

## Instructions to authors for preparing a final draft

Once a paper has been accepted, please prepare a final draft of your manuscript. To do so, simply click on the “submit final draft” link on the main page of the Journal. You will be given an opportunity to upload both a final draft and a letter explaining how you have responded to any requests for final revisions from the editor. This version should stick to more to the detailed formatting conventions give below.

You will get an email notice when the final draft is approved. In this case, the paper will appear immediately in the Journal. If revisions happen to be required, you will also get a notice and in this case, simply follow the procedures outlined above again.

Cover letters and responses are optional and may either be in PDF format, or may be typed into the text boxes provided.

The PDF you submit will be published without further typesetting. Thus, it is extremely important that your manuscript adhere as closely as possible to the following formatting standards.

### **Most important:**

- ✦ *Do not include a title page with any submission.*
  - ✦ *Do not include page numbers anywhere in your final PDF.*
  - ✦ *Check and correct the metadata especially for number and order of coauthors as you upload your final draft. We will not be able to make corrections after the proofs are published.*
  - ✦ *The supplemental data and appendix will be made publicly available. If you do not wish this to happen do not upload anything in these slots with your final draft.*
-

## Format for Notes, Comments, and Preliminary Results

---

### **General:**

- a. Please use 12pt Times Roman, CM (standard fonts for TeX and LaTeX) or other similar font.
- b. Pages should be single spaced with one-inch margins.
- c. Sections and subsections should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals (as in section 1. and subsection 1.2). Section headings should be centered and in bold 12pt type.
- d. For other matters of style, authors should be guided by *The Chicago Manual of Style: The Essential Guide for Writers, Editors, and Publishers* 14th edition, 1993 University of Chicago Press.

**Equations:** Numbers for displayed equations should be placed in parentheses at the right margin. References to equations should use the form “(3)”.

**Footnotes:** Footnotes should be used sparingly and should be identified by superscripted Arabic numerals in order of their appearance.

**Figures:** Figures should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals. Type sizes below 4 points should not be used.

**Tables:** Number tables consecutively with Roman numerals in order of appearance in the text. A short descriptive caption should be typed directly above each table.

**References:** Cite references in the text by author's surname and date of publication. The text citations can be given in the form “Tiebout (1956) claims that...” or “This casts doubt on the existence of equilibrium (see also Aivazian *et al.* 1987, and Harrison and McKee 1980).” References should be listed in alphabetical order and in descending order of date. Style and punctuate references according to the following examples.

Arrow, K. (1970) “The Organization of Economic Activity: Issues Pertinent to the Choice of Market Versus Non-market Allocations” in *Public Expenditure and Policy Analysis* by R.H. Havenman and J. Margolis, Eds., Markham: Chicago, 67-81

Benabou, Roland (1994) “Education, Income Distribution, and Growth: The Local Connection” NBER working paper number 4798

Berglas, E. (1976) “Distribution of tastes and skills and the provision of local public goods” *Journal of Public Economics* **6**, 409-423.

Edgeworth, F.Y. (1881) *Mathematical Psychics*, Kegan Paul: London.

Mas-Colell, A and J. Silvestre (1991) “A Note on Cost-Share Equilibrium and Owner-Consumers” *Journal of Economic Theory* **54**, 204-14.

For unpublished lectures or symposia, include the title of the paper, name of the sponsoring society in full and the date.

Note that it is permissible to include active hyperlinks in your manuscript if you choose. Please use the formatting convention that hyperlinks be underlined but appear in black.

## **General Publication Terms and Conditions**

The Economics Bulletin considers only original papers for publication. Submission of a manuscript is taken to imply that to the best of the author's knowledge, the manuscript is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that the same work has not been already been published, and that all of the authors as well as the institutions at which the work was carried out approve of its submission. While the manuscript is under editorial review, it is the responsibility of the authors to keep the editors informed about submissions, publication plans, and publication of related research (or abstracts thereof) in other outlets, including letters journals, journals in other disciplines, collections of articles, and published dissertations. It is understood that submission of the paper for publication has been approved by all of the authors and by the institution where the work was carried out. Articles and any other materials published in the Economics Bulletin represent the opinions of the author(s) and should not be construed to reflect the opinion of the editorial board of the Economics Bulletin or of anyone associated with AccessEcon LLC

### **COPYRIGHT AGREEMENT**

The objective of the Economics Bulletin is to make information concerning ongoing research in economics available as widely and as quickly as possible. In particular, authors are free to make any use of work they publish in the Economics Bulletin, be it commercial or noncommercial. As a condition of publication, the authors grant the Economics Bulletin and its publishers the right to distribute their work to others. Specifically, in making a submission to the Economics Bulletin, the author agrees to the following:

### **PUBLICATION TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

Author's Rights

The Economics Bulletin is dedicated to the rapid and widespread dissemination of economic research. As such we do not seek to limit the distribution of any material accepted for publication. Specifically, the Author retains the right to reuse or reproduce all work accepted for publication at the Economics Bulletin in any form he chooses subject to the sole condition that proper acknowledgment is made of its prior publication in Economics Bulletin.

#### Economics Bulletin's Rights

The Author hereby grants to the publishers of Economics Bulletin a non-exclusive perpetual right and license to copy, modify and distribute the attached submission in whatever form they may choose, and to authorize others to do some or all of the foregoing throughout the United States and the world.

#### Author's Warranties

In accepting this agreement, the Author represents and warrants either that he is the sole author of all material he is submitting to Economics Bulletin or is acting with the express consent of all joint authors of the submission and that:

- 1.The Author(s) have full exclusive right, title and interest in the attached submission, including all associated intellectual property rights.
- 2.The attached submission does not infringe upon any U.S. copyright, trade secret or other proprietary rights of any third party, and is not libelous or defamatory.
- 3.The Author(s) have in good faith made reasonable efforts to ensure and verify, and hereby warrants that to the best of Author's knowledge all content in the attached submission is true and accurate.
- 4.The attached submission has not been published, nor is under review for publication at any other journal.
- 5.The Author(s) acknowledge that they are solely responsible for the content of the attached submission and that publication in Economics Bulletin does not imply endorsement thereof by Economics Bulletin, its publishers (AccessEcon LLC) and/or its editorial or other staff.