

Submission Number: EB-17-00785

SUPPLEMENTART ROBUSTNESS CHECKS

Table 2a. Past and recent flows - OLS

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Flows 2005/2011	-0.363 ^{***} (0.107)		-0.409 ^{***} (0.150)
Flows 2000/2005		-0.116 ^{**} (0.0480)	0.0500 (0.0605)
High education	0.275 ^{***} (0.0265)	0.271 ^{***} (0.0266)	0.273 ^{***} (0.0267)
Low education	-0.154 ^{***} (0.0349)	-0.145 ^{***} (0.0375)	-0.158 ^{***} (0.0358)
Income	0.0293 ^{***} (0.00401)	0.0300 ^{***} (0.00402)	0.0294 ^{***} (0.00402)
Female	0.00643 (0.0249)	0.00654 (0.0249)	0.00685 (0.0248)
Over 65	-0.127 ^{***} (0.0357)	-0.129 ^{***} (0.0358)	-0.127 ^{***} (0.0357)
Catholic	-0.0514 (0.0670)	0.0272 (0.0470)	-0.0707 (0.0777)
Post-colonialistic	-0.264 ^{***} (0.0704)	-0.176 ^{***} (0.0482)	-0.267 ^{***} (0.0750)

Constant	-2.367*** (0.103)	-2.532*** (0.0638)	-2.361*** (0.109)
<i>N</i>	13897	13897	13897

Errors clustered at regional level in parentheses.
* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 3a. Social identity theory and contact theory – OLS

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(4) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(5) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Flows 2005/2011	-0.409*** (0.150)	-0.385*** (0.141)	-0.354** (0.141)	-0.401*** (0.151)	-0.328** (0.142)
Flows 2000/2005	0.0500 (0.0605)	0.0414 (0.0587)	0.0229 (0.0624)	0.0220 (0.0618)	0.00759 (0.0591)
High education	0.273*** (0.0267)	0.255*** (0.0256)	0.255*** (0.0256)	0.270*** (0.0262)	0.270*** (0.0262)
Low education	-0.158*** (0.0358)	-0.114*** (0.0390)	-0.120*** (0.0386)	-0.155*** (0.0356)	-0.153*** (0.0361)
Income	0.0294*** (0.00402)	0.0258*** (0.00417)	0.0258*** (0.00416)	0.0285*** (0.00395)	0.0288*** (0.00395)
Female	0.00685 (0.0248)	-0.00268 (0.0253)	-0.00313 (0.0252)	0.00727 (0.0246)	0.00779 (0.0245)
Over 65	-0.127***	-0.0996***	-0.0983***	-0.102***	-0.101***

	(0.0357)	(0.0372)	(0.0370)	(0.0354)	(0.0353)
Catholic	-0.0707 (0.0777)	-0.0217 (0.0773)	-0.0175 (0.0762)	-0.0503 (0.0758)	-0.0482 (0.0759)
Post-colonialistic	-0.267*** (0.0750)	-0.225*** (0.0727)	-0.220*** (0.0718)	-0.273*** (0.0731)	-0.274*** (0.0726)
Racism		-0.393*** (0.0360)	-0.357*** (0.0533)		
Racism * Flows 2005/2011			-0.276** (0.128)		
Racism * Flows 2000/2005			0.163 (0.117)		
Contact				0.126*** (0.0272)	0.196*** (0.0463)
Contact * Flows 2005/2011					-0.266** (0.112)
Contact * Flows 2000/2005					0.0528 (0.0467)
Constant	-2.361*** (0.109)	-2.316*** (0.107)	-2.323*** (0.106)	-2.388*** (0.108)	-2.410*** (0.107)

N

Errors clustered at regional level in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 4a. Demographics and socio-economic determinants – OLS

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(4) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(5) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Flows 2005/2011	-0.409*** (0.150)	-0.422*** (0.146)	-0.231 (0.140)	-0.377** (0.149)	-0.445*** (0.159)
Flows 2000/2005	0.0500 (0.0605)	0.0677 (0.0607)	-0.0215 (0.0621)	0.00733 (0.0635)	0.0827 (0.0692)
High education	0.273*** (0.0267)	0.274*** (0.0267)	0.274*** (0.0269)	0.265*** (0.0410)	0.273*** (0.0269)
Low education	-0.158*** (0.0358)	-0.154*** (0.0362)	-0.153*** (0.0359)	-0.150*** (0.0363)	-0.201*** (0.0571)
Income	0.0294*** (0.00402)	0.0295*** (0.00402)	0.0384*** (0.00471)	0.0294*** (0.00402)	0.0293*** (0.00402)
Female	0.00685 (0.0248)	0.00653 (0.0249)	0.00720 (0.0247)	0.00699 (0.0248)	0.00714 (0.0248)
Over 65	-0.127*** (0.0357)	-0.116** (0.0553)	-0.129*** (0.0358)	-0.128*** (0.0357)	-0.127*** (0.0357)
Catholic	-0.0707 (0.0777)	-0.0707 (0.0775)	-0.0620 (0.0758)	-0.0718 (0.0772)	-0.0772 (0.0772)
Post-colonialistic	-0.267*** (0.0750)	-0.267*** (0.0749)	-0.254*** (0.0732)	-0.266*** (0.0743)	-0.268*** (0.0746)
Flows 2005/2011*Over 65		0.0702 (0.111)			
Flows 2000/2005*Over 65		-0.102* (0.0612)			

Flows 2005/2011*Income				-0.335 ^{***}	(0.0858)
Flows 2000/2005*Income				0.153 ^{***}	(0.0580)
Flows 2005/2011*HighEducation				-0.0626	(0.0950)
Flows 2000/2005*HighEducation				0.0892 [*]	(0.0471)
Flows 2005/2011*Low Education					0.428 ^{**}
Flows 2000/2005*Low Education					-0.212 ^{***}
Constant	-2.361 ^{***}	-2.363 ^{***}	-2.425 ^{***}	-2.359 ^{***}	-2.357 ^{***}
	(0.109)	(0.109)	(0.105)	(0.109)	(0.110)
<i>N</i>	13897	13897	13897	13897	13897

Errors clustered at regional level in parentheses. ^{*} $p < 0.1$, ^{**} $p < 0.05$, ^{***} $p < 0.01$

Table 2b. Past and recent flows – Ordered probit

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Flows 2005/2011	-0.471 ^{***} (0.140)		-0.528 ^{***} (0.195)
Flows 2000/2005		-0.153 ^{**} (0.0621)	0.0623 (0.0783)
High Education	0.357 ^{***} (0.0339)	0.351 ^{***} (0.0338)	0.355 ^{***} (0.0341)
Low Education	-0.204 ^{***}	-0.194 ^{***}	-0.209 ^{***}

	(0.0442)	(0.0472)	(0.0451)
Low income	-0.0917*** (0.0301)	-0.0830*** (0.0288)	-0.0937*** (0.0308)
High income	0.178*** (0.0318)	0.185*** (0.0320)	0.177*** (0.0319)
Gender	0.00390 (0.0317)	0.00366 (0.0316)	0.00431 (0.0316)
Over 65	-0.162*** (0.0441)	-0.165*** (0.0441)	-0.162*** (0.0441)
Catholic	-0.0701 (0.0833)	0.0322 (0.0571)	-0.0940 (0.0968)
Post-colonialist	-0.340*** (0.0880)	-0.226*** (0.0591)	-0.344*** (0.0939)
<i>N</i>	13897	13897	13897

Errors clustered at regional level in parenthesis
 * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 3b. Social identity theory and contact theory – Ordered probit

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(4) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(5) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(6) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Flows 2005/2011	-0.528*** (0.195)	-0.502*** (0.186)	-0.463** (0.185)	-0.518*** (0.196)	-0.428** (0.187)	-0.492*** (0.0633)
Flows 2000/2005	0.0623 (0.0783)	0.0516 (0.0770)	0.0285 (0.0817)	0.0254 (0.0801)	0.00708 (0.0767)	0.0164 (0.0419)
High Education	0.355*** (0.0341)	0.334*** (0.0332)	0.333*** (0.0332)	0.351*** (0.0335)	0.350*** (0.0336)	0.330*** (0.0289)

Low Education	-0.209*** (0.0451)	-0.154*** (0.0496)	-0.162*** (0.0491)	-0.205*** (0.0450)	-0.204*** (0.0455)	-0.151*** (0.0515)
Low income	-0.0937*** (0.0308)	-0.0709** (0.0330)	-0.0711** (0.0329)	-0.0913*** (0.0307)	-0.0917*** (0.0309)	-0.0692** (0.0324)
High income	0.177*** (0.0319)	0.176*** (0.0318)	0.176*** (0.0318)	0.173*** (0.0319)	0.174*** (0.0320)	0.172*** (0.0323)
Gender	0.00431 (0.0316)	-0.00741 (0.0326)	-0.00802 (0.0325)	0.00504 (0.0314)	0.00558 (0.0313)	-0.00666 (0.0260)
Over 65	-0.162*** (0.0441)	-0.130*** (0.0468)	-0.128*** (0.0466)	-0.129*** (0.0439)	-0.128*** (0.0438)	-0.0972*** (0.0359)
Catholic	-0.0940 (0.0968)	-0.0303 (0.0975)	-0.0250 (0.0961)	-0.0669 (0.0946)	-0.0645 (0.0947)	-0.00478 (0.0373)
Post-colonialist	-0.344*** (0.0939)	-0.293*** (0.0920)	-0.287*** (0.0908)	-0.353*** (0.0916)	-0.353*** (0.0910)	-0.302*** (0.0330)
Racism		-0.507*** (0.0483)	-0.458*** (0.0690)			-0.503*** (0.0416)
Racism*Flows2005/2011			-0.357** (0.168)			
Racism*Flows2000/2005			0.206 (0.154)			
Contact				0.167*** (0.0347)	0.253*** (0.0591)	0.159*** (0.0306)
Contact*Flows2005/2011					-0.332** (0.142)	
Contact*Flows2000/2005					0.0676 (0.0591)	
<i>N</i>	13897	13533	13533	13897	13897	13534

Errors clustered at regional level in parenthesis
* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 4b. Demographics and socio-economic determinants – Ordered probit

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(4) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(5) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(6) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Flows 2005/2011	-0.528*** (0.195)	-0.541*** (0.190)	-0.470** (0.191)	-0.640*** (0.197)	-0.490** (0.190)	-0.575*** (0.207)
Flows 2000/2005	0.0623 (0.0783)	0.0856 (0.0788)	0.0174 (0.0803)	0.161* (0.0836)	0.00511 (0.0800)	0.106 (0.0897)
High Education	0.355*** (0.0341)	0.355*** (0.0340)	0.362*** (0.0340)	0.377*** (0.0337)	0.341*** (0.0524)	0.354*** (0.0343)
Low Education	-0.209*** (0.0451)	-0.205*** (0.0455)	-0.219*** (0.0454)	-0.205*** (0.0443)	-0.198*** (0.0457)	-0.260*** (0.0719)
Low income	-0.0937*** (0.0308)	-0.0937*** (0.0306)		-0.149*** (0.0421)	-0.0940*** (0.0306)	-0.0932*** (0.0308)
High income	0.177*** (0.0319)	0.177*** (0.0320)	0.220*** (0.0513)		0.176*** (0.0321)	0.176*** (0.0320)
Gender	0.00431 (0.0316)	0.00373 (0.0318)	-0.000636 (0.0314)	-0.00516 (0.0315)	0.00442 (0.0316)	0.00463 (0.0317)
Over 65	-0.162*** (0.0441)	-0.141** (0.0685)	-0.172*** (0.0437)	-0.174*** (0.0439)	-0.164*** (0.0441)	-0.163*** (0.0441)
Catholic	-0.0940 (0.0968)	-0.0939 (0.0966)	-0.0894 (0.0970)	-0.101 (0.0966)	-0.0956 (0.0961)	-0.102 (0.0961)
Post-colonialist	-0.344*** (0.0939)	-0.345*** (0.0937)	-0.335*** (0.0935)	-0.344*** (0.0938)	-0.343*** (0.0929)	-0.346*** (0.0933)
Over 65*Flows2005/2011		0.0710 (0.136)				
Over 65*Flows2000/2005		-0.135* (0.0788)				

High income*Flows2005/2011				-0.275** (0.110)		
High income*Flows2000/2005				0.223*** (0.0644)		
Low income*Flows2005/2011					0.313*** (0.102)	
Low income*Flows2000/2005					-0.251*** (0.0702)	
High education*Flows2005/2011						-0.0758 (0.124)
High education*Flows2000/2005						0.121** (0.0608)
Low education*Flows2005/2011						0.544** (0.231)
Low education*Flows2000/2005						-0.280*** (0.0916)

<i>N</i>	13897	13897	13897	13897	13897	13897
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Errors clustered at regional level in parenthesis
* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 5. Stock and past and recent flows

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(4) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Stock of immigrants	1.533*** (0.556)	1.583*** (0.469)	2.114*** (0.677)	1.766*** (0.564)
High Education	0.329*** (0.0331)	0.345*** (0.0325)	0.344*** (0.0319)	0.347*** (0.0322)
Low Education				
Income	-0.210*** (0.0472)	-0.208*** (0.0440)	-0.192*** (0.0456)	-0.203*** (0.0439)
Gender	0.0354*** (0.00504)	0.0336*** (0.00490)	0.0326*** (0.00496)	0.0330*** (0.00500)
Over 65	0.00729 (0.0312)	0.00507 (0.0313)	0.00360 (0.0312)	0.00423 (0.0312)
Catholic	-0.173*** (0.0442)	-0.168*** (0.0443)	-0.171*** (0.0442)	-0.168*** (0.0443)
Post-colonial High Education	0.138** (0.0694)	0.0808 (0.0852)	0.260*** (0.0816)	0.131 (0.0981)
	-0.113* (0.0660)	-0.259*** (0.0869)	-0.147** (0.0639)	-0.245*** (0.0875)
Flows 2005/2011		-0.466*** (0.143)		-0.387** (0.188)
Flows 2000/2005			-0.265*** (0.0700)	-0.0872 (0.0872)
<i>N</i>	13897	13897	13897	13897

Standard errors in parentheses
* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 6. Stock and past and recent flows (in absolute terms)

	(1) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(2) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(3) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(4) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries	(5) Allow few/many immigrants from poorer countries
Stock of immigrants	1.533*** (0.556)	1.583*** (0.469)	2.114*** (0.677)	1.766*** (0.564)	2.106*** (0.604)
High Education	0.329*** (0.0331)	0.345*** (0.0325)	0.344*** (0.0319)	0.347*** (0.0322)	0.340*** (0.0341)
Low Education	-0.210*** (0.0472)	-0.208*** (0.0440)	-0.192*** (0.0456)	-0.203*** (0.0439)	-0.240*** (0.0427)
Income	0.0354*** (0.00504)	0.0336*** (0.00490)	0.0326*** (0.00496)	0.0330*** (0.00500)	0.0355*** (0.00507)
Gender	0.00729 (0.0312)	0.00507 (0.0313)	0.00360 (0.0312)	0.00423 (0.0312)	0.00914 (0.0311)
Over 65	-0.173*** (0.0442)	-0.168*** (0.0443)	-0.171*** (0.0442)	-0.168*** (0.0443)	-0.169*** (0.0434)
Catholic	0.138** (0.0694)	0.0808 (0.0852)	0.260*** (0.0816)	0.131 (0.0981)	0.147* (0.0784)
Post-colonial	-0.113* (0.0660)	-0.259*** (0.0869)	-0.147** (0.0639)	-0.245*** (0.0875)	-0.101 (0.0667)
Relative Flows 2005/2011		-0.466*** (0.143)		-0.387** (0.188)	
Relative Flows 2000/2005			-0.265*** (0.0700)	-0.0872 (0.0872)	
Flows 2005/2011					-0.00217*** (0.000456)
Flows 2000/2005					0.00225***

<i>N</i>	13897	13897	13897	13897	(0.000545)
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Standard errors in parentheses
 * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$